EMPLOYMENT PRACTICES: AT-WILL EMPLOYMENT

DCD (LEGAL)

The employment-at-will doctrine is the law of Texas, under which an employer has no duty to an employee regarding continuation of employment. <u>Jones v. Legal Copy, Inc.</u>, 846 S.W. 2d [Tex. App.-Houston (1st Dist.) 1993]

The employment-at-will doctrine places no duties on an employer regarding an employee's continued employment and thus bars contract and tort claims based on the decision to discharge an employee. <u>Sabine Pilot Serv., Inc. v. Hauck</u>, 687 S.W. 2d 733 (Tex. 1985)

In Texas, at-will employment is presumed unless shown otherwise. <u>Gonzales v. Galveston Ind. Sch. Dist.</u>, 865 F. Supp. 1241 (S.D. Tex. 1994)

Employment for an indefinite term may be terminated at will and without cause, except as otherwise provided by law. <u>Garcia v. Reeves County, Texas</u>, 32 F. 3d 200 (5th Cir. 1994); <u>Irby v. Sullivan</u>, 737 F. 2d 1418 (5th Cir. 1984); <u>Winters v. Houston Chronicle Pub.</u> Co., 795 S.W. 2d 723 (Tex. 1990)

EXCEPTION

An at-will employee cannot be discharged if the sole reason for the discharge was that the employee refused to perform an illegal act. <u>Sabine Pilot Serv., Inc. v. Hauck</u>, 687 S.W. 2d 733 (Tex. 1985) [See DG, DGA, DGB for other exceptions]

NEPOTISM

A superintendent to whom the Board has delegated final hiring authority to select personnel is a "public official" with appointment authority for purposes of the nepotism laws. *Atty. Gen. Op. GA-123* (2003) [See DBE]

DISMISSAL PROCEDURE An at-will employment relationship, standing alone without benefit of recognized exception, triggers no due process requirement nor right. <u>Mott v. Montgomery County, Tex.</u>, 882 S.W. 2d 635, 638 [Tex. App. – Beaumont, 1994]

Termination of employment is a condition of work that is a proper subject for the grievance process. *Fibreboard Paper Products Corp.* v. National Labor Relations Board, 85 S. Ct. 398, 402 (1984); Sayre v. Mullins, 681 S.W. 2d 25 (Tex. 1984) [See DGBA]

NOTICE TO THE COMMISSIONER

See policy DF regarding circumstances under which a certified paraprofessional employee's dismissal will be reported to the commissioner of education.

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